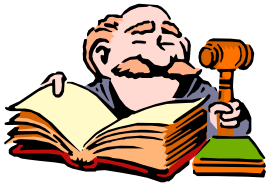


## What is Environmental Justice?

Signed in 1994, Executive Order (EO) 12898 establishes a federal policy on Environmental Justice. It requires that federal actions be evaluated for disproportionately high and adverse effects on minority or low-income populations, and to avoid disproportionate impacts where possible. The EO also specifies that these groups must not be denied benefits from federal actions and policies.

## What it Means for Disaster Assistance?

FEMA and other federal agencies providing disaster assistance must identify and address disproportionately high and adverse human health or environmental affects of its programs, policies, and activities on minority and low-income populations. Applicants may be asked to provide data to help FEMA evaluate possible adverse impacts on minority or low-income populations. For most projects involving repairs to restore a facility to its pre-disaster condition, environmental justice will probably not be an issue. However, hazard mitigation projects involving the purchases of property and/or the relocation of people away from hazards may warrant a review of the environmental justice impacts.



## How Can Environmental Justice Impacts be Determined?

When assessing a project's environmental justice impacts two questions must be asked:

- ☒ First, does the affected community include minority and/or low-income populations?
- ☒ Second, are there projected adverse impacts to the community? If so, are these likely to fall disproportionately on minority and/or low-income members of these communities?

If your answer to both questions is "yes" mitigation measures or other methods to address these effects should be developed as part of the project.



## Websites

FEMA  
[www.fema.gov](http://www.fema.gov)

U.S. Census  
[www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

Demographic Research,  
CA Dept. of Finance  
[www.dof.ca.gov](http://www.dof.ca.gov)



**Danger! Warning!!**

**Failure to comply with environmental regulations can result in deobligations of federal/state funding.**



IF YOU HAVE  
ANY  
QUESTIONS,  
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